AUTOMATED PLUGGING FACTOR MONITOR — SPECIFICATIONS

October 1983
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16. ABSTRACT

Efficient and economical control of a reverse osmosis membrane water desalting process is dependent on rapid, repetitive, and correct monitoring of the feed water parameter called the "plugging factor." The plugging factor is used as one measure of the amount of microscopic organic and inorganic particulate matter within the size range measured which is suspended in the water. Government engineers designed, fabricated, and demonstrated this totally automatic PFM (plugging factor monitor) test assembly. Function and hardware specifications for the PFM test assembly are presented in this report.

17. KEY WORDS AND DOCUMENT ANALYSIS

- a. DESCRIPTORS-- / water treatment plants/ reverse osmosis/ membranes/ particle size/ water quality/ water purification/ automatic control/ process control/ computer applications/ *particulate matter/ membrane desalting/ *plugging factor/ *membrane fouling/ automatic liquid sample selection/ automatic plugging factor determination/
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AUTOMATED PLUGGING FACTOR MONITOR — SPECIFICATIONS

by

R. J. Eisenhauer

S. C. Stitt

October 1983

Power and Instrumentation Branch and Applied Sciences Branch Division of Research Engineering and Research Center Denver, Colorado



As the Nation's principal conservation agency, the Department of the Interior has responsibility for most of our nationally owned public lands and natural resources. This includes fostering the wisest use of our land and water resources, protecting our fish and wildlife, preserving the environmental and cultural values of our national parks and historical places, and providing for the enjoyment of life through outdoor recreation. The Department assesses our energy and mineral resources and works to assure that their development is in the best interests of all our people. The Department also has a major responsibility for American Indian reservation communities and for people who live in Island Territories under U.S. Administration.

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 Automation Section of the Power and Instrumentation Branch made second-phase modifications of the console.
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 and Stuart Nitta, Division of Design Electrical and Mechanical Drafting Section assumed heavy responsibilities that required effort and skill, which enabled the program to continue.
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INTRODUCTION

The quality of prefiltered feed water delivered to the membranes of an RO (reverse-osmosis), membranetype desalting plant largely determines membrane performance and longevity. Feed-water quality can be monitored by a parameter called PF (plugging factor). PF indicates quantity of particulate matter present in feed water. In the early 1970's, a manual PF test was developed for the Government by Millipore¹ and du Pont.² Since then, this PF test has been accepted throughout the desalting industry as the criterion for determining the fouling tendency of membrane feed water. Membrane manufacturers use PF as a criterion of desalting unit feed water quality. In a plant or large test facility like the YDTF (Yuma Desalting Test Facility) Yuma, Arizona, or in the Department of the Interior OWRT (Office of Water Research and Technology) RO test facilities, each manual determination of PF required a considerable amount of operator time. To reduce workload, OWRT contracted with private industry to develop a continuous automatic system called the CPFM (continuous plugging factor monitor). The operation of a prototype unit was evaluated at YDTF in 1978. Operation of this CPFM unit was partially automatic. Each measurement required the attention of a technician to start up this unit and to calculate each PF from the data printed on a tape. The CPFM units were not completely automatic and lacked the necessary reliability and repeatability.

In February 1979, a research project was implemented at the Bureau's E&R (Engineering and Research) Center to design, fabricate, and demonstrate a totally automated PFM (plugging factor monitor) with required reliability, repeatability, and accuracy. The new monitor included an electronic controller, mechanical water sample selector, and mechanical test units. Operation of this new prototype PFM was evaluated at YDTF during 1980, which led to addition of electronic and mechanical improvements at the E&R Center. Operation of two final design PFM models were evaluated concomitantly during 1981 at the YDTF and E&R Center. The PFM assembly includes an EC (electronic controller) (fig. 1), an SPSBP (sample point selector booster pump) (figs. 2, 3), and a T (tester) (figs. 4, 5, 6). Figure 1 shows a microprocessor-based controller developed and fabricated by Bureau engineers. The controller is described in another report [1].3



Figure 1.-Front panel of the specific, dedicated PFM-EC unit. Photo 80317

PFM-EC FUNCTION SPECIFICATIONS

Functional and hardware specifications for PFM–EC (plugging factor monitor-electronic controller) are described in this report. A PFM-EC console developed by government research engineers is described elsewhere [1]. A commercial Accurex Autodate 10/fifty process controller, or an equal of the microprocessor-based controller, can be substituted.

The PFM-EC electronically drives the PFM-T (plugging factor monitor-tester) to obtain the necessary data for calculating a plugging factor for a sample of water. Water samples can be taken from any six sources which can be selected at the SPSBP.

The process of making a measurement consists of the following basic steps:

- Measure "t₁," which is the amount of time it takes to pass a given volume of water through a specified filter membrane at the regulated pressure of 207 kPa (30 lb/in²).
- Continue to pass water through the filter for the specified cycle time (typically 15 minutes) while maintaining the same pressure.

Millipore Corporation, Wiggins Avenue, Bedford MA 01730.
 E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Company, Inc., Glasgow Site, Wilmington DE 19898.

³ Numbers in brackets refer to the bibliography.

⁴ Accurex Corp., Autodata Division, 485 Clyde Avenue, Mt. View CA 94042.

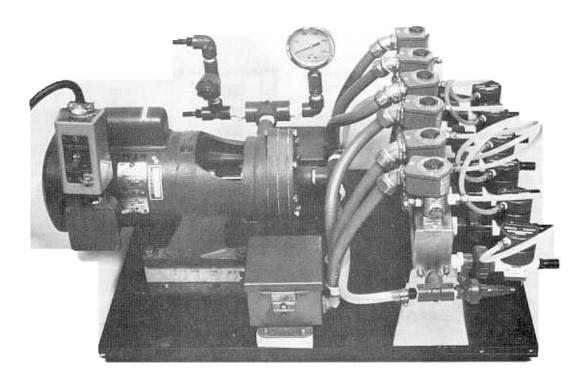


Figure 2.-Side view elevation of the PFM-SPSBP unit. Photo 80318

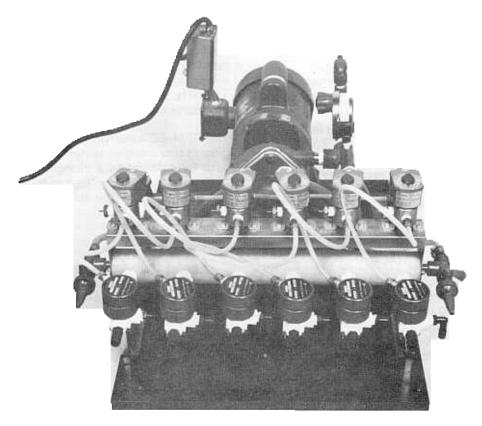


Figure 3.-Feed water inlet plan view of the PFM-SPSBP unit. Photo 80319

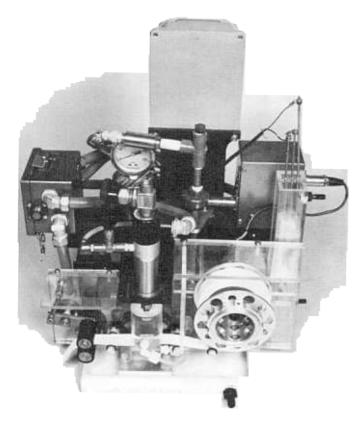


Figure 4.-Front view of the PFM-T unit. Photo 80320

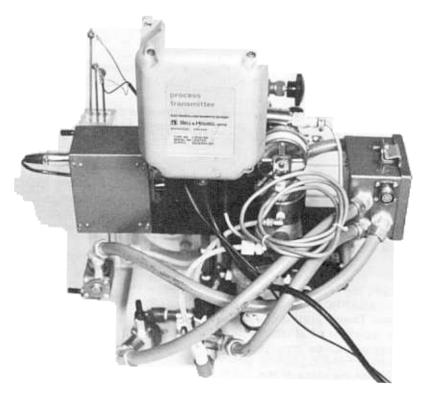


Figure 5.-Rear view of the PFM-T unit. Photo 80321

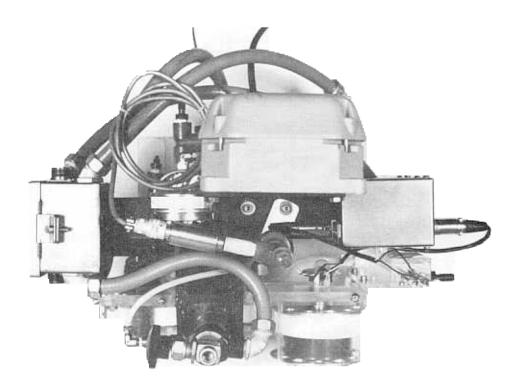


Figure 6.-Top view of the PFM-T unit. Photo 80322

Measure " t_2 " by the same conditions that " t_1 " was measured.

The PF may be calculated then by: $\%PF = (1 - t_1/t_2) 100$.

PFM-EC has the following electrical requirements:

- Hardware inputs/outputs contacts
- Interface to other computer systems
- Battery backup requirements
- Power requirements and power supplies
- Operator interface
- Magnetic tape storage

Hardware Inputs/Outputs

A description of the system hardware is given (drawing 1292-D-4600).

The following types of I/O (inputs/outputs) points are required:

Contact outputs.—Fourteen are required (10 allocated and 4 spare), capable of supplying 120 V a.c. at 2.5 amperes. These outputs shall be solid-state outputs with isolation of at least plus 500 V d.c. (120-V a-c power shall be provided by a source separate from the PFM—EC.) LED (Light-Emitting Diode) indication of the state of the output shall also be provided. If SSR (solid-state relay)

modules are provided separate from the PFM-EC, they shall be 480 mm (19 in) rack mountable and each SSR shall be a plug module for easy replacement.

Contact outputs.—Two are required (one allocated and one spare), capable of interrupting 120 V a.c. at 0.5 ampere. These outputs shall be isolated to plus or minus 500 V d.c.

Contact inputs.—Four are required (three allocated and one spare). These inputs shall be isolated to plus or minus 500 V d.c.

Analog outputs.—Eight 4-20-mA outputs required (six allocated and two spare). These outputs shall be capable of driving a 300-ohm load at 20 mA and shall have a linearity of plus or minus 1 percent. Short-circuit protection shall be provided.

Analog inputs.—Two 4-20-mA current input channels required (one allocated and one spare) shall have a maximum input impedence of 250 ohms.

A summary of the I/O point functions is as follows:

Interface to the SPSBP

 Six voltage-supplied contact outputs to drive the stream select valves

Interface to the CFM-T

- Four voltage-supplied contact outputs
 - One to divert water from CFM-T to drain.
 - 2. One for the air pressure head.
 - 3. One to drive the millipore tape feed motor.
 - 4. One to drain the filtrate tank.
- Three logic level inputs, one each for:
 - high-water-level sensor
 - low-water-level sensor
 - paper fault sensor
- One analog input from the water-pressure transducer

Interface to other data acquisition equipment

 Six analog outputs for external monitoring of the six plug factor measurements

Interface to a remote annunciator

• One voltage-isolated contact output

Spare I/O points

- Four voltage-supplied contact outputs
 - One logic level input
 - Two analog current outputs
 - One analog current input
 - One voltage isolated contact output

Interface to the Other Computer Systems

The capability to provide an RS232 interface to a central computer system for communicating plug factor measurements shall be provided. The present software will not be required to perform this interface, but future use of this serial link should be possible.

The ability to monitor and operate the system remotely using a standard RS232 compatible terminal should be provided for future use.

Battery Backup Requirements

The PFM-EC shall have nonvolatile memory or solidstate battery, backed-up memory for maintaining system status throughout a power failure. If a battery is provided, the system should be capable of maintaining memory for a minimum of 48 hours without power. The PFM–EC should be capable of operation throughout a power failure without operator action, during which modification of the following quantities should be maintained by the system:

- The six plugging factor measurements
- The current stream being sampled (on power up, the PFM-EC should begin sampling at the stream which was selected when the power failed)
- The status of the six selected water sample points (whether these streams are active or inactive)
- The logger status (on or off)
- The & limit
- The t2 limit
- Plug factor limit
- Cycle time

Power Requirement and Power Supplies

The PFM–EC shall operate on 120 V a.c., and power consumption shall not be more than 300 watts. Breaker or fuse protection shall be provided. All internal power supplies shall have short-circuit and overvoltage protection.

Operator Interface

The operator interface shall be accomplished with an interactive CRT display format (drawing D-4601). The screen shall be capable of flashing alarm quantities, highlighting status quantities, and providing inverse video to indicate the quantities to be changed by the operator. Operator input shall be provided in such a way as not to interrupt the process control system. An alphanumeric printer shall be provided which can print a record of all samples and all alarms that occur. An audible alarm shall be provided for local annunciation of alarms.

Magnetic Tape Storage

A cassette tape drive shall be provided for backup storage of the source program. The tape will not be required for normal operation of the unit but will be used only in backup situations if a memory failure occurs.

Environmental Performance and Physical Requirements

The PFM-EC shall be capable of operating in an industrial environment without air conditioning available. The operating temperature range shall be from

0 to 50 °C (122 °F) ambient air temperature with a humidity range from 0 to 90 percent.

Time Accuracy

The PFM-EC must be capable of making the time measurements of t_1 and t_2 with an accuracy of plus 0.1 second.

Software

The system software package for the PFM–EC shall operate to perform the plugging factor measurements shown (drawing D-4602) in the functional system flow chart. The software must also provide the operator interface features indicated (drawing D-4601) in previous paragraphs. The system should operate in a loop, taking measurements on selected active streams, updating the front panel display, and logging measurement records if required. System software for the Accurex Autodata 10/fifty process controller has been formulated and tested. Flow charts and listings of that software will be made available following award of contract.

Operation

An operations manual of the PFM–EC system shall be provided, together with operation manuals provided by the controller manufacturer. A training session for plant personnel shall be provided. The operator shall be required only to perform initial settings of the system. Further operator attention shall be required only in case of alarms or paper records retrieval.

Installation and Testing

The system shall be installed and all hardware inputs and outputs shall be tested individually. Procedures for performing these tests shall be documented for future use by plant maintenance personnel. Calibration of the analog input and output quantities shall be performed.

The installation of the PFM–EC shall be performed in such a way as to allow plant maintenance personnel to replace the unit by unplugging the various interface connections. Disconnection of terminal strip lugs shall not be required for unit replacement. All plug connections shall be keyed or varied such that incorrect installation is not possible.

Maintenance Documentation and Training

Methods for individual testing of each interface device or input/output port shall be documented for

use by plant personnel. Easy measurement of system power supplies through external jacks shall be provided.

Software maintenance shall be provided such that the plant maintenance engineer may be capable of tracing program functions. The system should allow for breakpoints to any program statement. If program changes are required, the system will allow changes to be made at that location.

A formal training session together with complete manuals concerning both hardware and software maintenance shall be provided for plant maintenance personnel.

Drawings, Listings, and Flow Sheets

Hardware drawings, software listings, and software flow charts shall be made available for review before installation of the first PFM-EC.

PFM-SPSBP UNIT FUNCTION AND HARDWARE SPECIFICATIONS

The PFM-SPSBP draws continuous flow samples of test water from one to six preselected sources. Each sample of water is pumped to the PFM-T at a back-controlled pressure of 207 kPa for the duration of the time required (20 min) to determine the percent PF of each sample.

SPSBP Flow Operation

The schematic flow diagram for the SPSBP unit is shown on drawing 1292-D-4587 which includes the following nomenclature.

The unit operates as follows:

Before establishing the operation of the SPSBP unit under the control of the PFM–EC, the pump is deactivated by the following procedure:

Manually open valve V1 to permit the flow of water into the manifold through the pump P1 and to the PFM-T.

Switch on the pump.

Continue flow of water through the unit until all entrapped air is cleared or until pressure gage Pl-1 reaches a steady state of about 207 kPa (30 lb/in²).

Activate automatic water-sample selection with the PFM-EC.

For example, test water will be diverted from position S₁ by energizing solenoid air valve A which, in turn, opens diverter valve A (when valve A opens for the first time, close manual valve V1 and leave closed).

Water will continue to flow from position S₁ to the PFM-T until the PFM-EC sends a signal to deenergize solenoid valve A. (Actually, the next position will be energized a few seconds before deenergizing position S₁).

The PFM-EC will energize another preselected position. For example: At sample point S4, "solenoid valve" D is energized by the EC and releases air from the manifold to open "diverter valve" D.

Relationship With Total PFM System

The pump on the SPSBP unit is operated by a 120-V, a-c, off-on manual switch. The EC unit is interfaced to the SPSBP unit by six wet contact outputs to drive stream select valves A. B. C. D. and E. The only connection between the pump unit and the PFM-T unit is by 8-mm i.d. by 3.2-mm-thick (5/16- by 1/8-in) reinforced vinyl tubing. This interconnecting tubing will permit the test water to flow from the pump into the T unit.

Electrical Power Requirements

The only electric power requirement for the operation of the SPSBP unit is to provide for plug-in of the pump to a 120-V, a-c, 30-ampere outlet circuit. The pump unit should be provided with a manual on-off switch with reset and a neon indicating light and 2400 mm (8 ft) of 16/3-type, SO, oil-resistance conductor with a three-prong plug. Power requirements for the six stream select valves are specified in the PFM–EC section of this report.

Compressed Air Requirements

Plant compressed air should be regulated to provide air at 360 to 400 kPa (52 to 58 lb/in²) pressure to the three-way diverter valves A, B, C, D, E, and F by a suitable hose and connections.

Plumbing Requirements

Water should be supplied at normal city water pressure through an 8-mm i.d. by 3.2-mm-thick (5/16-by 1/8-in) reinforced vinyl tubing to the pump decavitation valve V-1. The tube should be secured at either end with an SS screw-type hose clamp.

Environmental Performance

The PFM-SPSBP unit shall be capable of operating in an industrial environment without air conditioning available. The operating temperature range shall be from 0 to 50 °C (122 °F) ambient temperature, with a humidity range from 0 to 90 percent.

Physical Weight and Dimensions

Unit PFM-SPSBP is about 40 kg (88 lb) and allows for protrusion of tubing and wire conductors. It has a maximum three-dimensional volume of 610 mm width, 814 mm depth, and 410 mm height (24- by 32- by 16-in).

Fabrication and Hardware Specifications

Components are to be fabricated, purchased, and assembled according to the following Bureau enclosed drawings for the SPSBP unit:

- Drawing 1292-D-4588, Plan Front Elevation
- Drawing 1292-D-4589, Right Elevation Left Elevation
- Drawing 1292-D-4590, List of Parts
- Drawing 1292-D-4591, Brackets Manifold Detail – Assembly
- Drawing 1292-D-4592, The Legs and Base Supports – Detail

Plan and Elevation Assembly Drawings

Drawings 1292-D-4588 and D-4589 show plan, front elevation, operational side elevation, and motor side elevation of the assembled SPSBP unit. Purchased components and shop-fabricated components are identified by part number. Generally, only one of each type of part is numbered. Components are identified by parts 101 through 141. Reference to the four assembly views should permit the Contractor to assemble the SPSBP unit.

Specifications List for Purchased and Fabricated Components

Drawing 1292-D-4590 is a specifications list for all the part numbers identified on drawings D-4588 and D-4589. The part numbers are listed in the first column. The number of each part required to complete one assembly of the SPSBP unit is listed in the second column. All parts are specified in the description column. Sufficient data are given on each part requiring purchase. Other vendor parts can be substituted provided all the specifications given in the

description column are met. Parts requiring shop fabrication are referred to by part numbers and drawing numbers. The material of construction is listed in the last column. Substitutions should not be made for materials of construction.

Shop-Fabricated Parts

Drawings 1292-D-4591 and D-4592 are shop fabrication drawings for parts 103, 112, 116, 129, 132, 133, 134, and 135. Under the direction of the project engineer, the original dimensions made by the machinist that fabricated the parts for the Government's prototype SPSBP unit, and the drawings were made by an experienced drafting technician; therefore, they can be used directly for this purpose of a fabrication shop.

Operation

Operation of the EC unit has been specified in the PFM-EC section of this report. The EC unit is the electronic operator for the SPSBP unit.

Purchased Components Specifications

The Contractor shall provide a service manual for the purchased components used. The service manual should contain copies of the purchase requisitions, vendor catalog sheets, parts list, and vendor's maintenance sheets for each type of purchased item. The manual should be subdivided with tabs showing part numbers given in drawing 1292-D-4590.

Spare Parts

The Contractor shall provide the following spare parts as described on drawing 1292-D-4590:

Part (as shown on drawing 1292- D-4590)	Number of spares required		
101	6		
102	6		
115	2		
126	2		
131	2		
137	1		
144	2		

In addition, the Contractor shall furnish the following parts for part 137, multistage centrifugal pump, Eastern model 2F-3D, or equal, as manufactured by Eastern Pump Division, LFE Corp., Hamden, Conn.

Description	Number required
Bushing assembly A-12688-SMO	3
Body gasket - Teflon S-16814	6
Chamber gasket - Teflon A-16813	6
Seal, HD, rotary-tabulation drawing	
A-307307-3-(C)	3
Seal, stop, C-307029-SMO	3
Gasket, Teflon B-307034-2	6
3-1/8-inch impeller, part	
307-947-1-SMO for 2F-34D	2

PFM-T UNIT FUNCTION AND HARD-WARE SPECIFICATIONS

The PFM-T (plugging factor monitor-tester) unit accepts subsequent continuous flow samples of test water from the SPSBP unit. Water flow through the tester is controlled by the PFM-EC system by diverting at a pressure of 207 kPa (30 lb/in²) through a membrane filter into a measuring tank and then to a waste drain.

The T Flow Operation

A schematic flow diagram for the T unit is given (drawing D-4587) and it operates as follows:

- 1. The water to be sampled flows into the tester at slightly higher than 207-kPa pressure for the SPSBP unit.
- 2. Sample water pressure is held constant at 207 kPa by the air-pressure-controlled back pressure diverter (PBV-1) which relieves overpressure by diverting part of the water flow to the drain.
- 3. When the main-flow, three-way solenoid valve (3WV-1) is not energized, all of the flow is diverted to the drain and the tester is in "test-off" condition.
- 4. At the beginning of each test, the paper drive motor (M1) is energized to advance the membrane tape about 40 mm (1.575 in) through the open filter heads. [The filter area is 345 mm² (0.535 in²).]
- 5. The electric- and air-operated piston (SVP-1) is energized to compress the filter paper between the filter holder head and base.

- 6. When the three-way solenoid valve (3WV-1) is energized ("test-on" condition), the flow to the drain is shut off and all flow is diverted through the back pressure diverter to the filter holder head.
- 7. Sample water flows through the filter paper and enters the measuring collector tank (TK-1) and flows to the drain through the normally open test-drain solenoid control valve (2WV-1).
- 8. The test starts when the test-drain solenoid control valve (2WV-1) is energized, which closes the drain and allows the tank to begin filling.
- 9. Time starts when the liquid level reaches the start electrode and stops when it reaches the stop electrode and then solenoid valve (2WV-1) is deenergized to open. The upper and lower electrodes are preset for measuring 131 mL of water. The first measurement is t_1 .
- 10. With the valve opened, the tank is drained and the sample stream of water continues to flow through the membrane for 15 minutes into the drain.
- 11. After 15 minutes, the solenoid valve (2WV-1) is again closed, and again the volumetric reading is made to determine t_2 . The feed valve (3WV-1) is then deenergized and the test is over.

Relationship With the Total PFM System

The electrical power is supplied to the T unit through the EC unit and is interfaced by:

Four wet contact outputs:

- One to divert water from CFM-T to drain (3WV-1)
- One for the electric air-powered operator (SVP-1)
- One to drive the paper-feed drive motor (M-1)
- One to drain the filtrate tank (2WV-1)

Three logic level inputs:

- One for the high-water-level sensor (stop electrode)
- One for the low-water-level sensor (start electrode)
- One for the paper fault detector

One analog input from water-pressure transducer.

The only connection between the pump unit and the T unit is by an 8-mm i.d. by 3.2-mm-thick (5/16- by 1/8-in) reinforced vinyl tubing. This interconnecting hose permits the test water to flow from the pump into the T unit. The tubing should be secured at both ends by screw-type hose clamps.

Electrical Power Requirements

Power requirements for operation of the PFM-T unit are specified in the PFM-EC section of this report.

Compressed Air Requirements

Compressed air from a 0- to 414-kPa (60- lb/in²) regulator should be connected to supply the air regulator valve (AR-1), the back-pressure diverter valve (PBV-1), and the electric air-powered operator (SVP-1) by a suitable hose and connections.

Environmental Performance and Physical Requirements

The PFM-T unit shall be capable of operating in an industrial environment without air conditioning available. The operating temperature range shall be from 0 to 50 °C (122 °F) ambient temperature with a humidity range 0 to 90 percent.

Physical Weight and Dimensions

Unit PFM-T is 22 kg (48 lb) and allows for protrusion of tubing and wire conductors. It has a maximum three-dimensional volume of 560-mm width, 560-mm depth, and 660 mm height (22- by 22- by 26-in).

Fabrication and Hardware Specifications

Components are to be fabricated, purchased, and assembled according to the following Bureau of Reclamation drawings for the T unit:

- Drawing 1292-D-4593, Tester, Plan Elevations – Sections
- Drawing 1292-D-4594, List of Parts
- Drawing 1292-D-4595, Rest for Air Cylinder Major Base
- Drawing 1292-D-4596, Assembly Details, Housing and Roll Arm
- Drawing 1292-D-4597, Details
- Drawing 1292-D-4598, Details, Pivot, And Shields
- Drawing 1292-D-4599, Assembly Details Sections

Plan and Elevation Assembly Drawing

Drawing 1292-D-4593 shows plan, front elevation, and right side elevation of the assembled T unit. Purchased components and shop-fabrication components are identified by a part number. Generally, only one of each type of part is numbered. Components are identified by parts 1 through 66. Reference to drawing 1292-D-4593 should permit the Contractor to assemble the T unit.

Specifications List for Purchased and Fabricated Components

Drawing 1292-D-4594 is a specifications list for all the part numbers identified on drawing D-4593. The part numbers are listed in the first column. The number of each part required to complete one assembly of the T unit is listed in the second column. All parts are specified in the description column. Sufficient data are given on each part requiring purchase. Other vendor parts can be substituted provided all the specifications given in the description column are met. Parts requiring shop fabrication are referred to by drawing numbers. The material of construction is listed in the last column. Substitutions should not be made for materials of construction.

Shop Fabricated Parts

Drawings 1292-D-4595, D-4596, D-4597, D-4598, and D-4599 are shop fabrication drawings for parts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 33, 59, 60, 61, 63, and 64. These drawings were developed by the machinist that fabricated the parts for the Government prototype T unit and they can be used directly for this purpose by a fabrication shop.

Operation

Operation of the PFM–EC system has been specified in the PFM–EC section of this report. The EC system is the electronic operator for the T unit.

Purchased Components Specifications

The Contractor will provide a service manual for the purchased components used to build each T unit. The service manual should contain copies of the purchase requisitions, vendor catalog sheets, parts list, and vendor's maintenance sheets for each type of

purchased item. The manual should be subdivided with tabs showing part number given in drawing 1292-D-4594.

Spare Parts

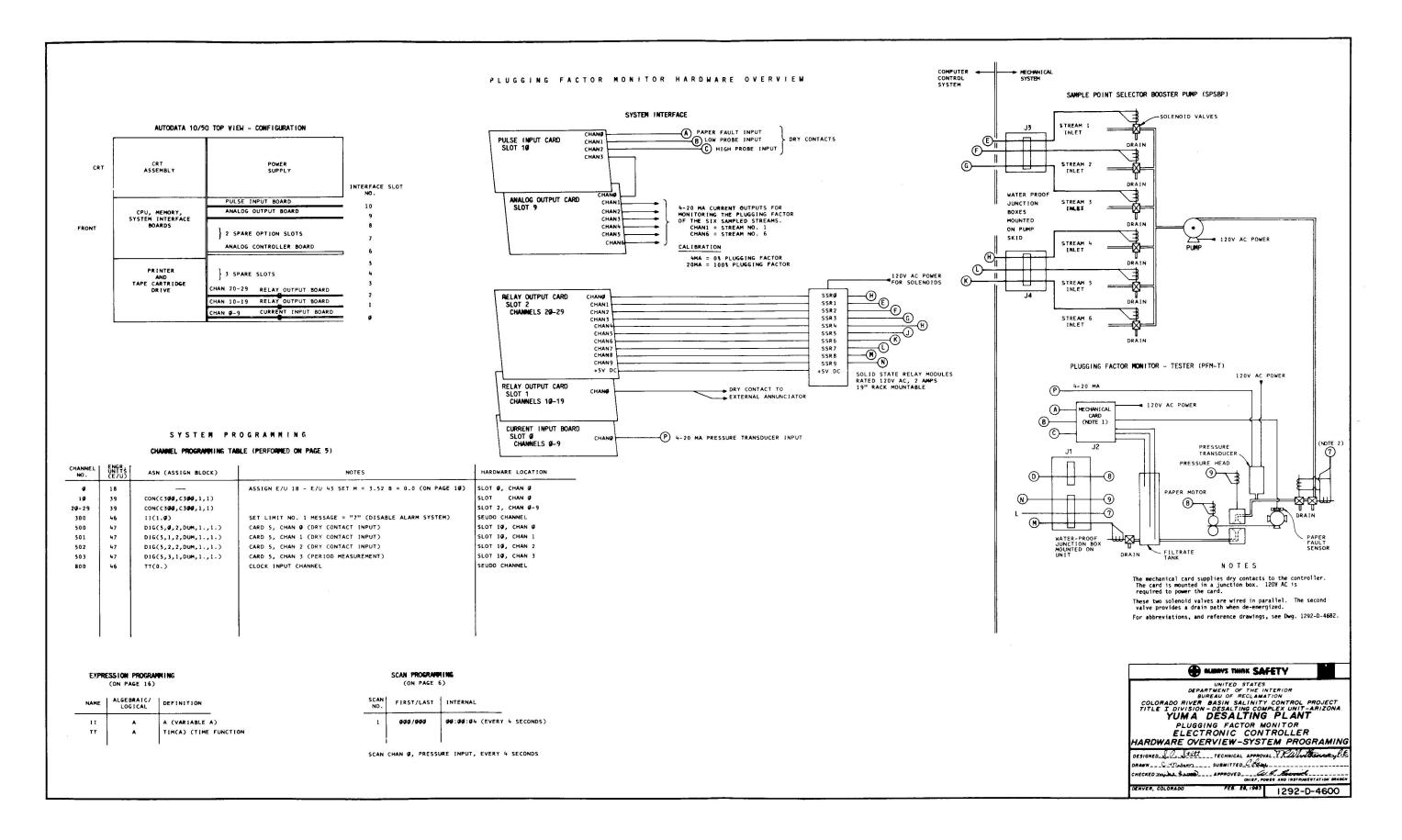
The Contractor shall provide the following spare parts as described in drawing 1292-D-4594:

Part (as shown on drawing 1292- D-4594)	Number of spares required
10	2
21	40
23	2
24	2 2 2 3
25	2
26	3
27	2
28	2
29	6
30	6
31	6
32	12
34	12
37	3
39	12
47	2
51	12
52	12
53	2
54	2 3
59	4
65	1
66	4

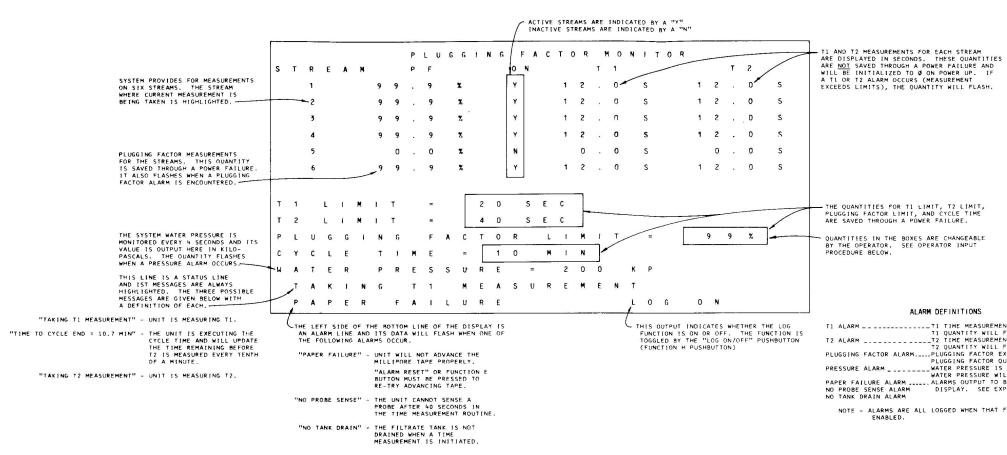
BIBLIOGRAPHY

- [1] Stitt, S. C., C. A.Loeser, J. M. Hodgson, and G. Brown, "A Microprocessor-Based Controller for the Plugging Factor Monitor," Report No. REC-ERC-81-14, 211 pp., Bureau of Reclamation, Denver, Colorado, May 1981.
- [2] Eisenhauer, R. J. and G. C. Goodner, "Development of an Automated Plugging Factor Monitor," Report No. REC-ERC-81-12, 13 pp., Bureau of Reclamation, Denver, Colorado, December 1981.





OPERATOR INTERFACE (AUTODATA 10/50 PAGE 34)



OUANTITIES WHICH ARE SAVED THROUGH POWER FAILURE

- 1. THE STREAM COUNT OR THE COUNT (1 THRU 6) OF WHICH STREAM IS BEING SAMPLED. ON POWER UP, THE UNIT WILL BEGIN SAMPLING AT THAT STREAM.
- THE PLUGGING FACTOR MEASUREMENTS FOR THE \$1X STREAMS.
- 3. THE ACTIVE STATUS OF THE SIX STREAMS.
- 4. TI LIMIT, T2 LIMIT, PLUGGING FACTOR LIMIT, AND CYCLE TIME.
- 5. THE LOGGER STATUS

POWER UP PROCEDURE

- GO TO PAGE 4 OF THE AUTODATA 10/50 SYSTEM AND SET THE PROPER DATE AND TIME.

OPERATOR INPUT PROCEDURES

THE FOLLOWING FUNCTION BUTTONS HAVE THE GIVEN MODES OF OPERATION

- THIS BUTTON ROTATES AN INVERSE VIDEO CURSOR THROUGH 10 POSITIONS WHICH CORRESPOND TO THE TEN QUANTITIES BOXED IN ON THE ABOVE FORMAT DRAWING. AN ITH, POSITION ALLOWS THIS CURSOR TO BE OFF. THE CURSOR MUST FIRST BE POSITIONED ON A QUANTITY BEFORE IT CAN BE CHANGED. "CURSOR" (FUNCTION A)

"Y OR N OR UNITS" - PRESSING THIS BUTTON WHILE THE CURSOR IS ON THE

(FUNCTION B)

ACTIVITY STATUS FOR A STREAM CAUSES THE STATUS TO

TOGGLE. IF THE CURSOR IS OVER A NUMBER OUANTITY, THE

UNITS DIGIT WILL INCREASE BY 1 OR GO FROM 9 TO 0.

 PRESSING THIS BUTTON CAUSES THE TENS DIGIT OF NUMBER QUANTITY TO INCREASE BY 1 OR ROLL OVER FROM THE LIMIT TO Ø. THIS OCCURS ONLY WHEN THE CURSOR IS POSITIONED TO THAT QUANTITY. "TENS DIGIT" (FUNCTION C)

 PRESSING THIS BUTTON CAUSES ALL ALARM INDICATIONS TO RESET AND IN THE CASE OF A PAPER FAILURE ALARM CAUSES "CLEAR ALARMS" (FUNCTION E) THE PAPER ADVANCE TO BE PERFORMED AGAIN.

- PRESSING THIS BUTTON CAUSES THE LOGGER STATUS TO "LOGGER ON/OFF" (FUNCTION H)

ABBREVIATIONS

T1. Time one
T2 Time two
T5 Time two
T5 Time two
T5 Tester
T6 Thugging factor
T6 Thugging factor monitor
T6 Thugging factor monitor
T7 Thugging factor monitor
T7 Thugging factor
T8 Thugging factor
T9 Thu

REFERENCE DRAWINGS

MAJOR BASE 1292-D-4595'
SCHEMATIC DIAGRAMS 1292-D-4587

ALARM DEFINITIONS

T1 ALARM _______TI TIME MEASUREMENT EXCEEDED LIMIT.
T2 ALARM ______TI QUANTITY WILL FLASH.
T2 TIME MEASUREMENT EXCEEDED LIMIT.
T2 ALARM ______TO QUANTITY WILL FLASH.
PLUGGING FACTOR ALARM ____PLUGGING FACTOR EXCEEDED LIMIT.
PLUGGING FACTOR OLANTITY WILL FLASH.
PRESSURE ALARM _____WATER PRESSURE IS NOT WITHIN LIMITS.
WATER PRESSURE WILL FLASH.
PAPER FAILURE ALARM ____ALARMS OUTPUT TO BOTTOM LINE OF NO PROBE SENSE ALARM DISPLAY. SEE EXPLANATIONS AT LEFT.

NOTE - ALARMS ARE ALL LOGGED WHEN THAT FUNCTION IS ENABLED.

RANGE OF INPUT VALUES

T1 LIMIT - Ø TO 59 T2 LIMIT - Ø TO 59 PLUGGING FACTOR CYCLE TIME - Ø TO 99

B BLURYS THIRK SAFETY

UNITED STATES

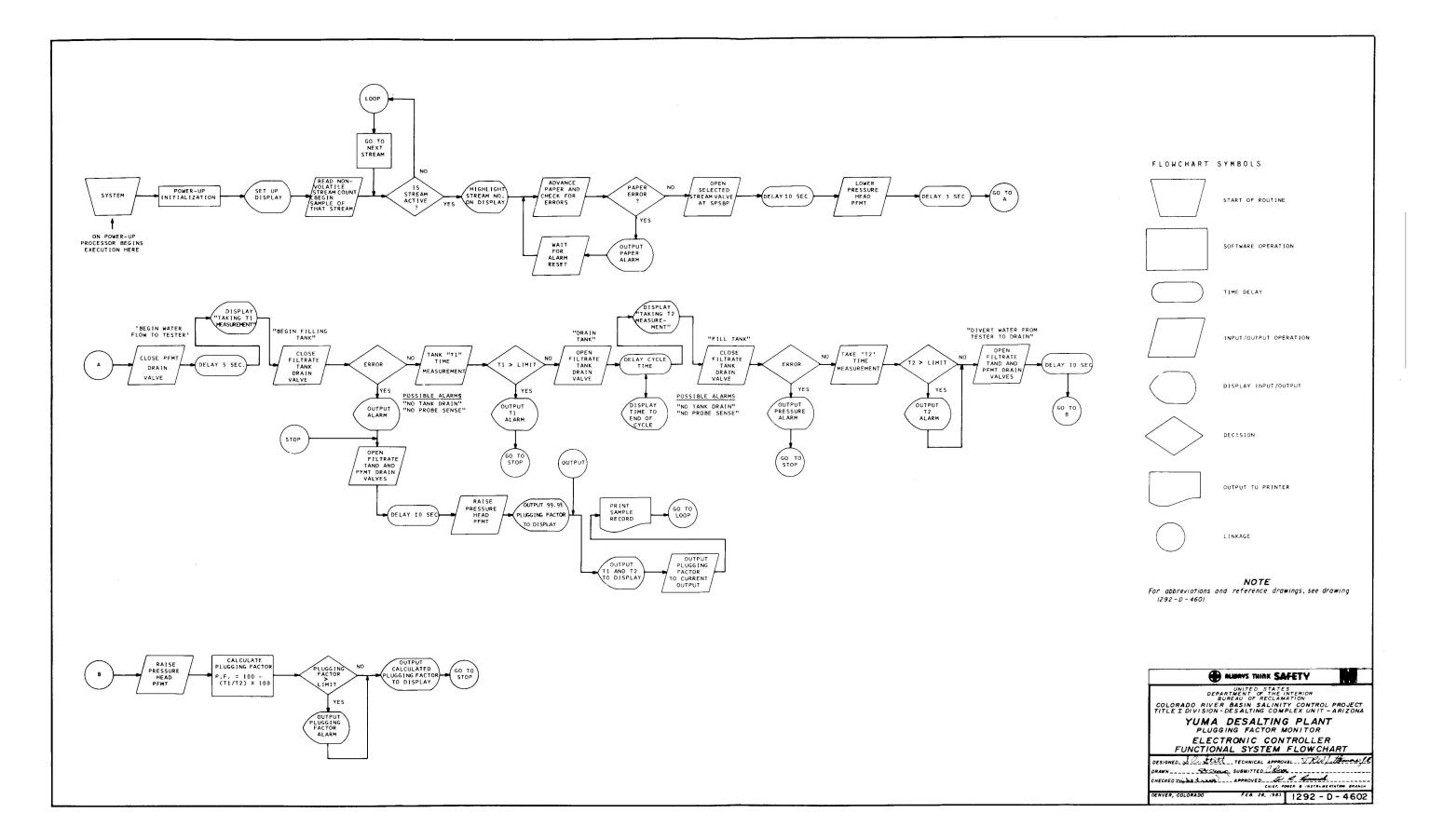
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
BUREAU OF RECLAMATION

COLORADO RIVER BASIN SALINITY CONTROL PROJECT
TITLE I DIVISION - DESALTING COMPLEX UNIT -- ARIZONA YUMA DESALTING PLANT PLUGGING FACTOR MONITOR

ELECTRONIC CONTROLLER OPERATOR INTERFACE DESIGNED IL Still TECHNICAL APPROVAL TRUDE MENERAL LE DRAWN PRANIL A KNOWLE SUBMITTED & SEEN

DENVER, COLORADO

HECKED TOLINA LOCAL ... APPROVED _ L. L. LOCAL ... CHEF, POWER & INSTRUMENT 750 20, 1963 | 1292-D-4601



DEVICE DESIGNATION NUMBER	PROCESS & INSTRUMENTATION DIAGRAM	INSTALL ATION DRAWING	NUMBER	COMMENTS
PF-04-0△701	1292-D-4658	1292-D-4673	7	Δ is 1,2,3,4,5, 6, or 7
PF-16-03701	1292-D-4661	1292-D-4656	1	
PF-16-03702	1292-D-4661	1292-0-4656	1	
PF-06-01701	1292-D-4659	1292-0-4648	1	
PF-06-01702	1292-D-4659	1292-0-4648	I	
PF-16-05701	1292 - D-4662	1292 - D-4656	1	
PF-16-07301	1292-0-4142	1292-D-4523	1	Hydranoutics
PF-16-08301	1292-0-4143	1292-D-4523	1	Fluid Systems
PF-07-00 5 01	1292-0-4728 1292-0-4731	1292-0-4581	j.	

Spares

Assembled

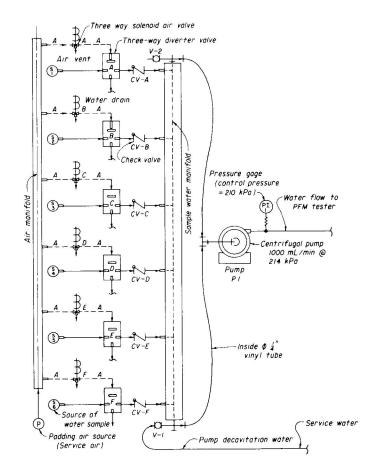


FIGURE I SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM FOR THE SPSBP UNIT

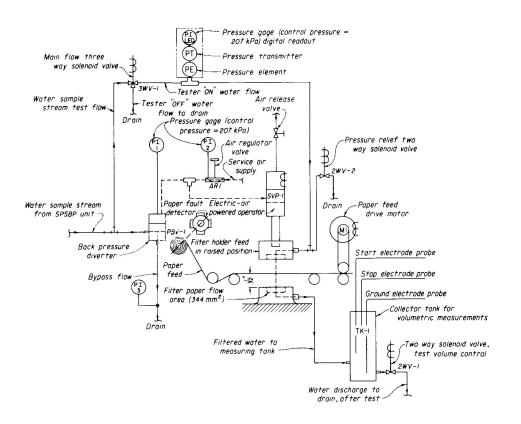


FIGURE 2 SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM FOR THE PLUGGING FACTOR MONITOR TESTER UNIT

GENERAL NOTES

All dimensions are in millimeters unless otherwise noted. For a description of how the plugging factor monitor operates, see the specifications. Each plugging factor monitor has an associated DDN as defined on drawing number 1292-D-1884.

ABBREVIATIONS

V	Valve
CV	Check valve
P	Padding air source
PI	Pressure indicator
PFM	Plugging factor monitor.
SPSBP	Sample point selector booster pump.
3WV	Three way valve.
2WV	Two way valve.
PBV	Back pressure diverter.
PT	Pressure transmitter.
PE	Pressure element.
AR	Air regulator
SVP	Electric & air operated piston
MI	Motor.
TK	Tank.
PI	Pump.
S	Sample source

ALMAYS THINK SAFETY

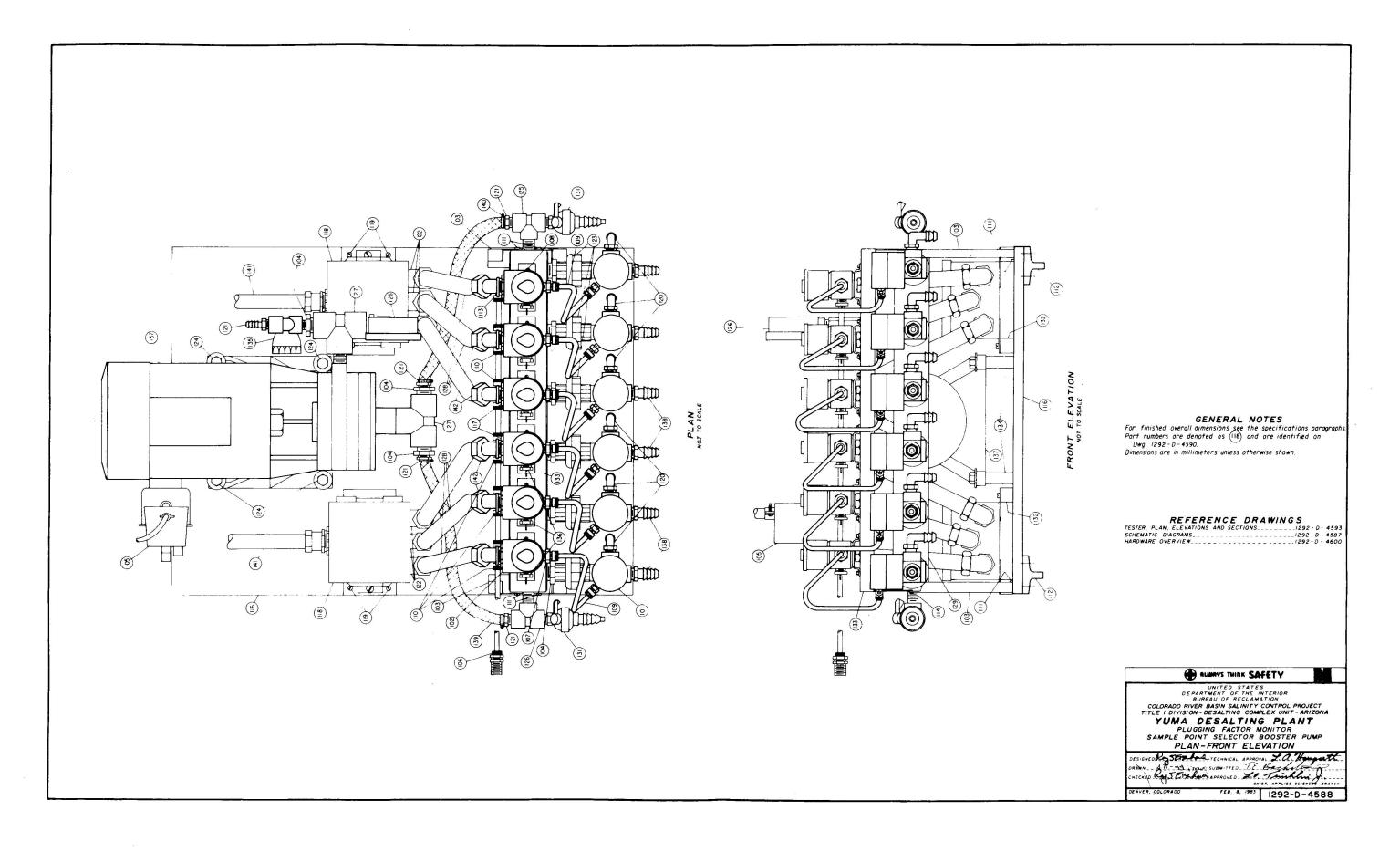
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
SUREAU OF RECLAMATION
COLORADO RI VUER BASIN SALINITY CONTROL PROJECT
TITLE I DIVISON-YUMA DESALTING COMPLEX-ARIZONA

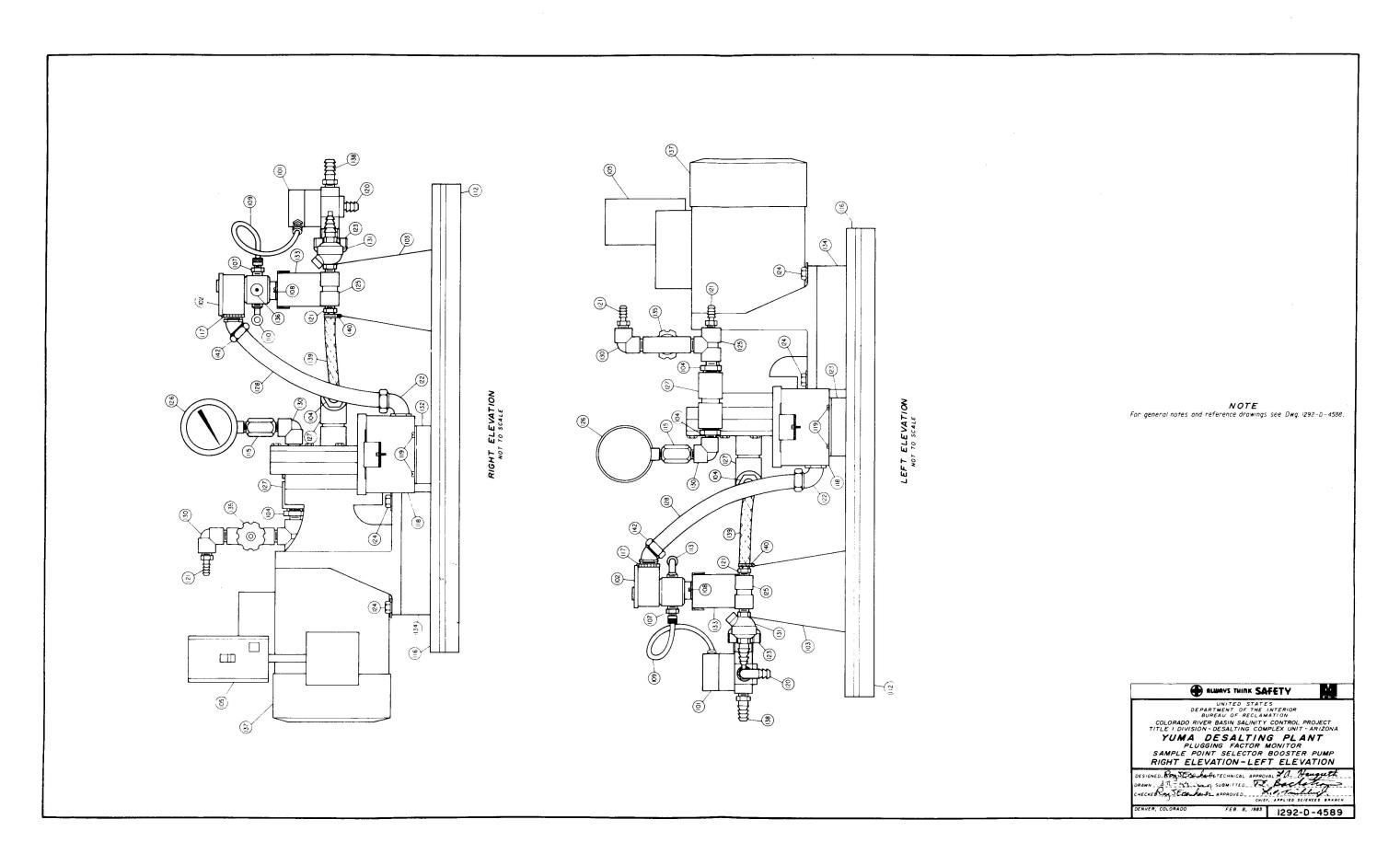
YUMA DESALTING PLANT PLUGGING FACTOR MONITOR SPSBP AND TESTER UNITS SCHEMATIC DIAGRAMS

DESIGNED TO THE PROPERTY OF THE STATE OF THE

DENVER, COLORADO

FEB. 8, 1983 1292-D-4587





LIST OF PARTS

ART NO.	DRAWING NO.	NO. REQ'D.	DESCRIPTION	MATERIAL	
101	No Detail	6	Sample Point Flow Valves; A, B, C, D, E and F. Three-way pneumatic valve, 1/4" orifice, 1/4" NPT, Model MV3-144-HP, Fluorocarbon Co. or equal.	Teflon	
102	No Detail	6	Air Slave Valves; A, B, C, D, E and F. Three-way solenoid valve, 120 volt, normally closed operation, 1/4" pipe size, 3/32" orifice, CV flow factor equal to ASCO Red Hat, Catalog No. 832083 or equal.	Stainless Steel 303	
103	1292-D-4591	2	Sample Point Valve Support Bracket	Stainless Sheet Steel 304	
104	No Detail	10	1/2"-1/4" Bushing	PVC or Polypropylene	
105		1	On-Off Motor Switch with heater reset and meon indicating light		
106		i	1/4" x 1/8" Poly-Fio Male Connector, No. 268-P 04 x 02 or equal	Brass	
107		6	1/4" x 1/4" Poly-Flo Male Connector, No. 268-P 04 x 04 or equal	Brass	
108	E.	6	1/8" Sheet metal screw	Stainless Steel 316	
109	"	As Reg'd	1/4" Tubing. Poly-Flo Tubing, Imperial-Eastman, 44-P-1/4 or equal	Polypropylene	
110		5	1/4" x 1/4" Tee. Poly-Flo Tee, No. 272-P 04 x 04 or equal	Brass	
111	"	8	No. 10-24 UNC x 3/8" Long slotted fillister head machine screw with washer	Stainless Steel 316	
112	1292-D-4592	2	Leg. ST 2" x 1.26#	Aluminum 6061-T6	
113	No Detail	1	1/4" x 1/4" Poly-Flo Male Elbow, No. 269-P 04 x 04 or equal	Brass	
114	и	20	1/4" Schedule 40 close nipples	PVC	
115		1	1/4" FNPT x 1/4" PNPT Pulsation dampener	Stainless Steel 430	
116	1292-D-4592	1	Base	Aluminum 6061-T6	
117	No Detail	12	3/8" Rigid conduit fitting, bonding type locknut, Appleton BL 38 or equal	Ardiiridii 0001-10	
118	"	2	Hoffman Enclosure, Box Mo. A-404LP, Type SC, waterproof for high voltage or equal	Steel	
119		8	No. 10-24 UNC x 1" Long slotted fillister head machine screw with washer	Stainless Steel 316	
120	. 1	6	1/4" MIPT x 3/8" Mose adaptor elbow	Polyethylene	
121		6	1/4" MIPT x 5/16" Hose adaptor	1 1000000000000000000000000000000000000	
122		6	3/8" Rigid conduit connectors, 90" angle, Appleton ST 9038 or equal	Polyethylene	
123		6	1/4" NPT Pipe union	PVC	
124		4	3/8"-16 UNC x 2 1/2" Long hex head bolt with washer		
125		3	1/4" Schedule 40 pipe tee	Stainless Steel	
126		1	20 C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	PVC	
127		2	Pressure Gauge, 2 1/4" face, 1/4" BTM connection, SS-316 tube, 0-250 kPa		
	-	-	1/2" Schedule 40 pipe tee	PVC	
128		As Req'd	3/8" Flexible Liquid Tight Conduit, Type E.F.		
	1292-D- 4 591	1	Sample Water Inlet Manifold	Nylon	
130	No Detail	2	1/4" Schedule 40, 90° pipe elbow	PVC	
131		2	Hose x Thread Chemicock Valve, Chemicrol .25 H x T or equal	PVC	
-	1292-D-4592	4	Connector Box Support	Aluminum 6061-T6	
_	1292-D-4591	1	Air Slave Valve Support	Stainless Sheet Steel 304	
-	1292-D-4592	7	Pump Support	Aluminum 6061-T6	
135	No Detail	1	1/4" Air Bleed Valve, needle valve, Chemtrol or equal	PVC	
136		6	1/4" MMPT x 1/16" F Tube straight fitting, ASCO Catalog No. 6090-064 or equal	Brass	
137		1	Sample Water Booster Pump, multistage centrifugal pump, 2 qpm at 86 feet, 4 gpm at 82 feet, 6 gpm at 72 feet, 3450 rpm, 3/4 hp, 120 volts, 1EFC, Eastern Two Stage Centrifugal Pump, Model 2F-340 with 3 1/8" diameter impellars (2) or equal		
138	"	6	1/4" MIPT x 1/2" Hose adapter	Polyethylene	
139	"	As Req'd	Inside diameter 5/16" flexible plastic tubing	Reinforced Vinyl	
40		4	ADP Screw clamp	Stainless Steel	
141	n .	As Req'd	16/3 Type 50 Conductor Cord with oil resistant covering, provided with 3-prong 115 volt plug		
42	" "	6	3/8" Rigid conduit connectors, 45° angle, Appleton 5f 9038 or equal		

NOTE
For general notes and reference drawings see Dwg. 1292-D-4588.

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UNITED STATES

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
BUREAU OF RECLAMATION

COLORADO RIVER BASIN SALINITY CONTROL PROJECT
TITLE I DIVISION-DESALTING COMPLEX UNIT-ARIZONA

YUMA DESALTING PLANT
PLUGGING FACTOR MONITOR

SAMPLE POINT SELECTOR BOOSTER PUMP
LIST OF PARTS

DESIGNED PARTS

DESIGNED PARTS

DESIGNED PARTS

DESIGNED PARTS

DESIGNED PARTS

DESIGNED PARTS

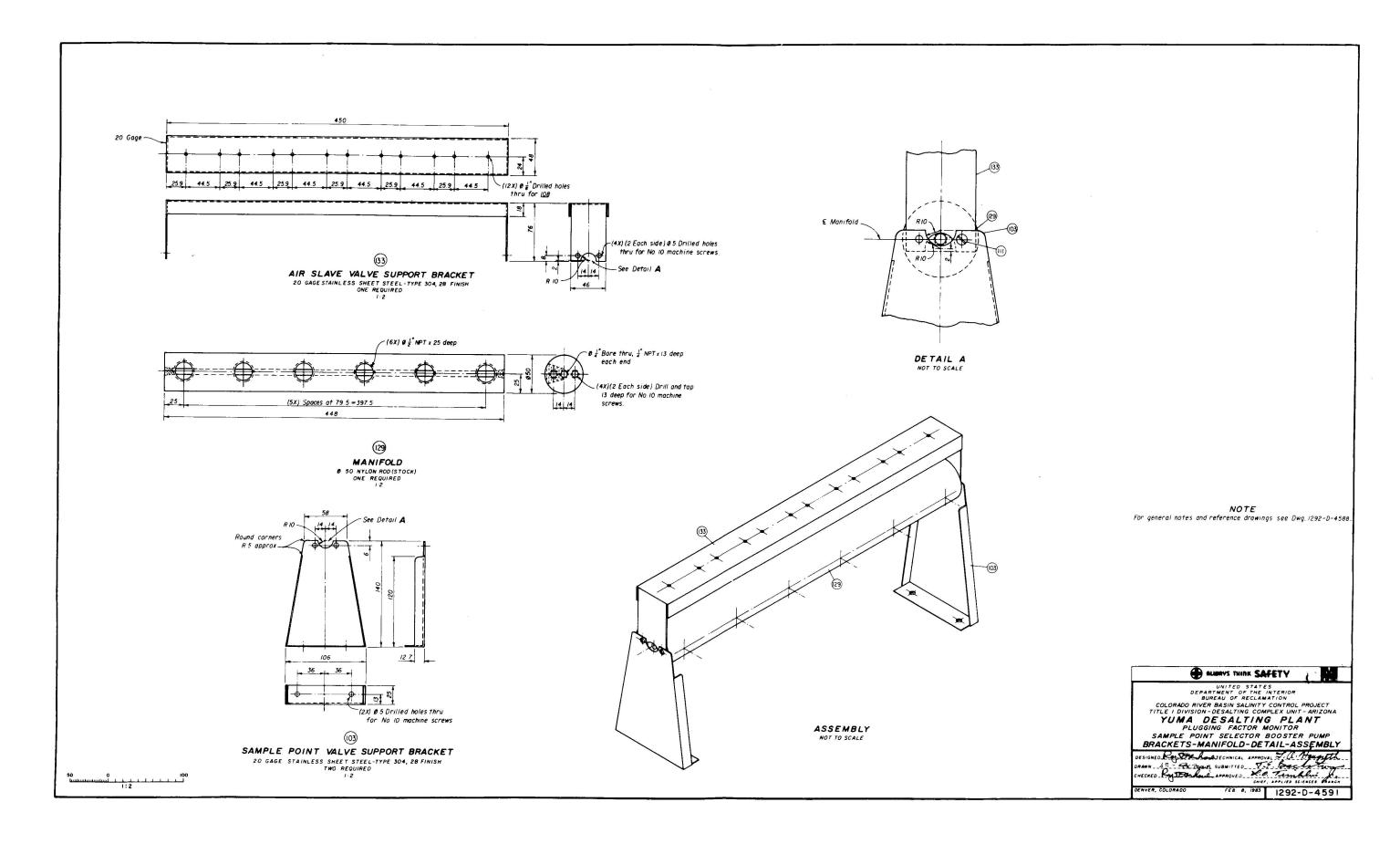
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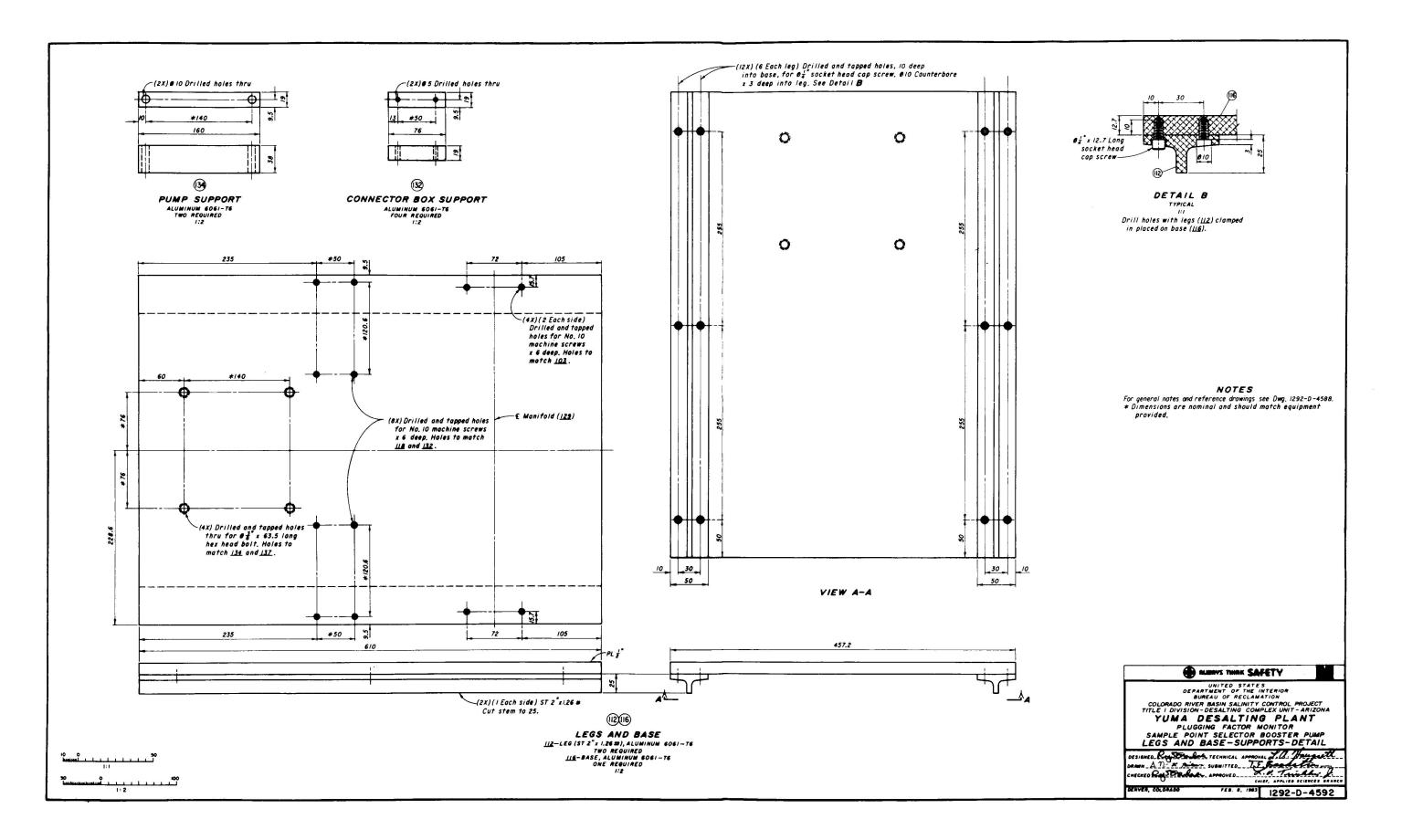
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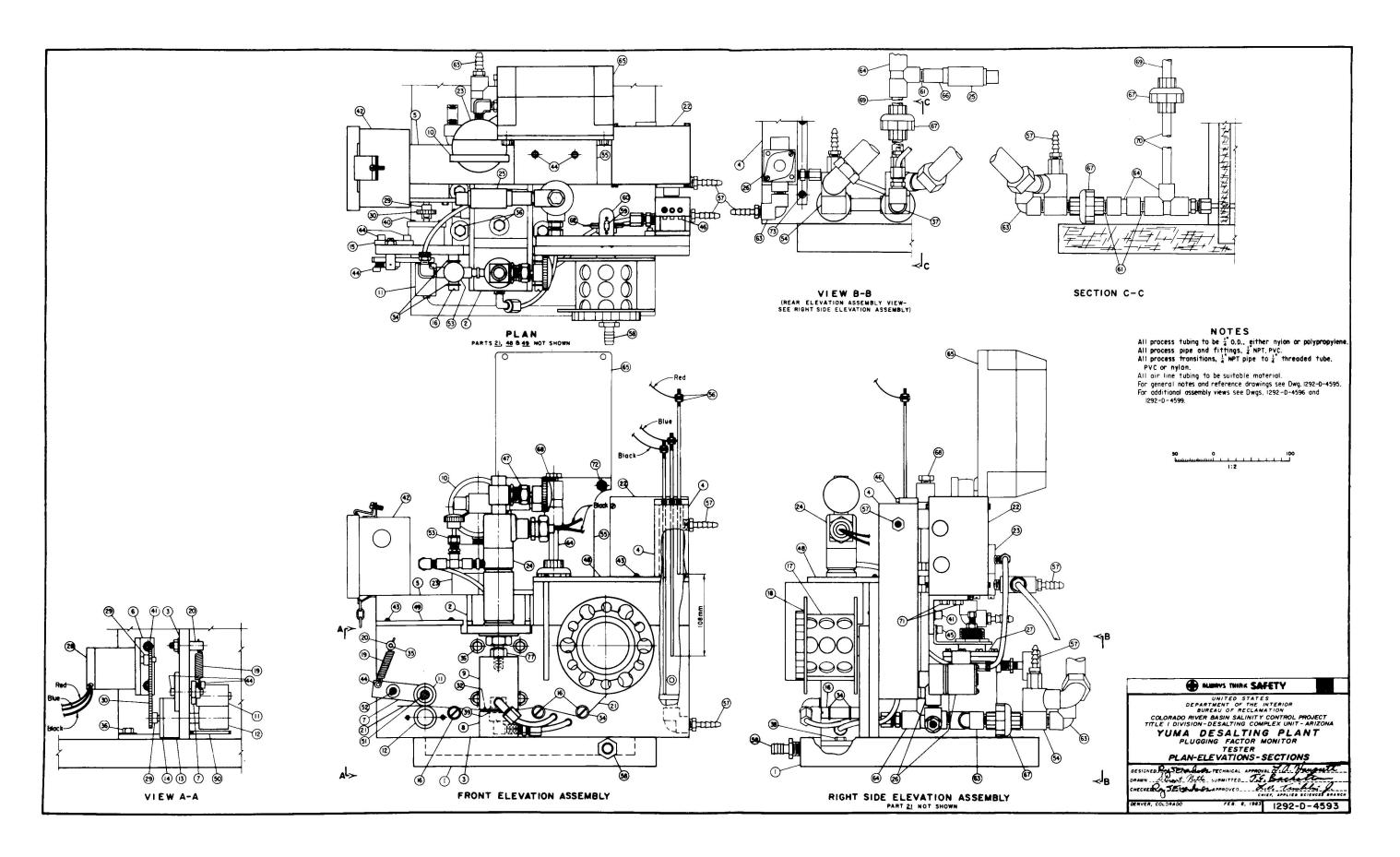
CHECKED PARTS

DENVER, COLORADO

FEB 8, 1883 1292-D-4590







LIST OF PARTS

NO.	NO. REQ'D.	DESCRIPTION	MATERIAL
1	1	Major Base (-4595)	Nylon
2	1	Rest for Air Cylinder (-4595)	Aluminum 6061-T6
3	1	Support Plate (-4596)	Acrylic Resin
4	1	MT (Measuring Tank) (-4597)	
5	1	Morizontal Support Bracket (-4597)	Aluminum 6061-T6
6	1	Motor Bracket (-4597)	
7	1	Tension Roll Arm (-8598)	SS 304
8	1	LFH (Lower Filter Head) (-4597)	Acrylic Resin
9	1	UFH (Upper Filter Head) (-4597)	ACTYLIC RESIR
10	1	Pressure Gauge, bourden tube, 2 1/2" face, 1/4" BTM comm., 0 to 250 kPa	Brass Tube
11	1	Tension Roll (-4598)	55 303
12	1	Drive Roll (-4598)	SS 304
13	1	Bearing Housing (-4598)	Aluminum 6061-T6
14	1	Bearing Cover (-4598)	Alaminam 0001-10
15	1	Tension Pivot (-4598)	SS 304
16	3	Guide Pin.(-4598)	Nylon
17	1	FMT (Filter Membrane Tape) Holder (-4599)	Aluminum 6061-T6
18	1	FMT Holder Collar (-4599)	Alaminam GOOT-10
19	1	Spring (by fabricator)	SS
20	1	Spring Adjuster (-4598)	SS 304
21	1	FMT 1" Wide x 100' long, 0.45 microns, Millipore Corporation, Catalog No. E865-A7 wound on 3" x 1 1/4" wide PVC pipe (-4599)	Manufacturer's Spec
22	1	Mechanical Card Enclosure J-2, waterproof, 4" x 3" x 5"	Steel
23	1	UFH Balance Back Pressure Regulator, equal to Grove Mity-Mite model 591LW, 172-2760 kPa (25-400 psi) or equal	SS 316
24	1	Air Cylinder, built-in 3-way solenoid - 115Y AC, equal to Bimbo model 171-MRSC or equal	Brass or Steel
25	1	Bell & Howell CEC 1000 sputtered Gauge Pressure Transducers, 0-345 kPa (0-50 psig)	SS17-7
26	1	MT Drain Yalve, 2-way solenoid-115V, normally open, Cy = 0.42, 1/4" MPT, Valcor Cat. No. 52C19M14-8 or equal	Polypropylene
27	1	Air Regulator, 0-400 kPa, 1/4" MPT (in and out) with pressure guage, 0-400 kPa, Conoflow FM-60XT or equal	Brass or Steel
28	1	FMT Drive Motor, equal to Bodine gear motor, model 724, type KCL, frame 22-T4 or equal	
29	2	Gear Pulley, equal to Pic. Cat. No. FC5-32, 32 pitch, 1" pitch chain, 32 teeth, 3/16" foil or equal	SS
30	1	Positive Drive Belt, equal to Pic. Cat. No. FA-95, 32 pitch x 95 drive pins or equal	_
31	2	Sealed Ball Antifriction Bearing, .3937 bore x 1.1811 0.D. x .3543 wide with locknut and lockwasher	SS
32	1	UFH O-ring Seal, 7/8" 1.D. x 1" 0.D. x 0.070 thick	Buna - N
33	1	Probe Holder (-4597)	Acrylic Resin
34	6	Guide Pin Slip-on O-ring	Vitar
35	1	No. 10-32 UNF x 1/4" Long socket type set screw	
36	10	3/8"-16 UMC x 1" Long hex. hd. machine screw with washer	
37	1	UFH Feed Water Diverter Valve, 3-way solenoid - 120 V, Brunswick Technetics, normally closed, 1/4" NPT ports, direct acting, Cat. No. B3126	55 316
38	2	1/4"-20 UMC x 3/4" Long hex. hd. cap screw with washer	Nylon
39	1 1	Screen, machined from Millipore Swinnex, 25 filter holder No. SX00-025-00, Millipore Corp or equal	Plastic
40	2	No. 10-32 UNF x 1 1/2" Long socket hd. cap screw with washer	SS

LIST OF PARTS CONTINUED

PART NO.	NO. REQ'D.	DESCRIPTION	MATERIAL
41	4	5/16" x 18 UNC x 3/4" Long socket hd. cap screw with washer	SS
42	1	Terminal Box J-1, for solenoid valves, waterproof	Steel
43	4	No. 10-32 UMF x 1/2" Long round hd. machine screw	
44	5	1/4"-20 UMC x 3/4" Long socket hd. cap screw with washer	ss
45	2	1/4"-20 UMC x 1/2" Long socket hd. cap screw with washer	
46	3	No. 6-32 UNC x 1/4" Long socket hd. cap screw	Nylon
47	1	Air Cylinder Bleed Valve, 1/4" NPT, Whitey B-1KF4 or equal	Brass
48	1	Right Shield (-4596)	A 3 /
49	1	Left Shield (-4596)	Acrylic Resin
50	3	Probes, 1/8" x 240 mm long, 1/8" x 290 mm long, $1/8$ " x 330 mm long. #5-40 UMC x 25 mm Thread length on one end	SS 316
51	1	Retaining Ring equal to Haldes Truarc No. 5100-37	
52	1	Retaining Ring equal to Waldes Truarc No. 5100-25	Steel
53	1	Needle Valve, 1/8" MPT, Whitey B-ORF2 or equal	Brass
54	1	UFH Feed Nater Diverter Valve, 2-way solenoid - 120 V, Brunswick Technetics, normally closed, 1/4" MPT ports, direct acting, Cat. No. B2224	SS 316
55	i	Signal Transmitter Support Bracket (-4599)	Aluminum 6061-T6
56	6	Probe Lead Nuts. No. 5-40 UNC with washer	SS
57	6	Pipe to Hose Adapter, 1/4" NPT x 5/16" O.D. Hose End	Polypropylene
58	1	Pipe to Hose Adapter, 1/2" MPT x 1/2" nipple	rolypropylene
59	1	OPFS (Optical Paper Fault Sensor) equal to Montsanto model MC-T2E	<u> </u>
60	1	Bracket for OPFS (-4599)	T
61	11	1/4" Schedule 80 Clase Nipple	PVC
62	1	Tape Advance Counting Wheel (-4599)	Aluminum 6061-T6
63	5	1/4" Schedule 40, 90° Elbow	PVC
64	4	1/4" Schedule 40 Tee	
65	1	Signal Conditioning Transmitter equal to Bell & Howell Type 1-375, excitation 110Y, output 4-20 mA into 500 ohms load, linearity +0.5% output span, temperature range 10°C to 50°C or equal	
66	1	Pipe to Transducer Adapter, 1/4" MPT to 7/16-20 female	Plastic
67	3	1/4" Schedule 40 Union	T
68	1	1/4" Schedule 40 Plug	PVC
69	2	1/4" x 2" Schedule 40 Nipple	7 "
70	1	1/4" x 8" Schedule 40 Mipple	1
71	4	1/4"-20 UNC x 2" Long hex. head bolt with washer	<u> </u>
72	2	1/4"-20 UNC x 1" Long socket head cap screw with nut	ss
73	2	No. 10-32 UNC x 1" Long socket head cap screw with washer	1
74	1	Tank and Right Shield Bracket (-4596)	Acrylic Resin
75	1	FAFNIR #202 NPP Bearing or equal	Stee1
76	1	1/2"-20 UNF Nut	SS
77	1	7/16"-20 UNF Nut	1 33
78	As Req'd	1/4" Outside diameter tube fittings, 1725 kPa (250 psi), Nylo-Seal Flareless Tube Fittings or equal	Thermoplastic and Polypropylene
79	н	1/4" Outside diameter tube fittings, 1725 kPa (250 psi), Poly-Flo Flareless Tube Fittings or equal	Brass and Polypropylene

NOTE
For general notes and reference drawings see Dwg, 1292-D-4595.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

BUREAU OF RECLAMATION

COLORADO RIVER BASIN SALINITY CONTROL PROJECT

TITLE I DIVISION - DESALTING COMPLEX UNIT - ARIZONA

YUMA DESALTING PLANT

PLUGGING FACTOR MONITOR

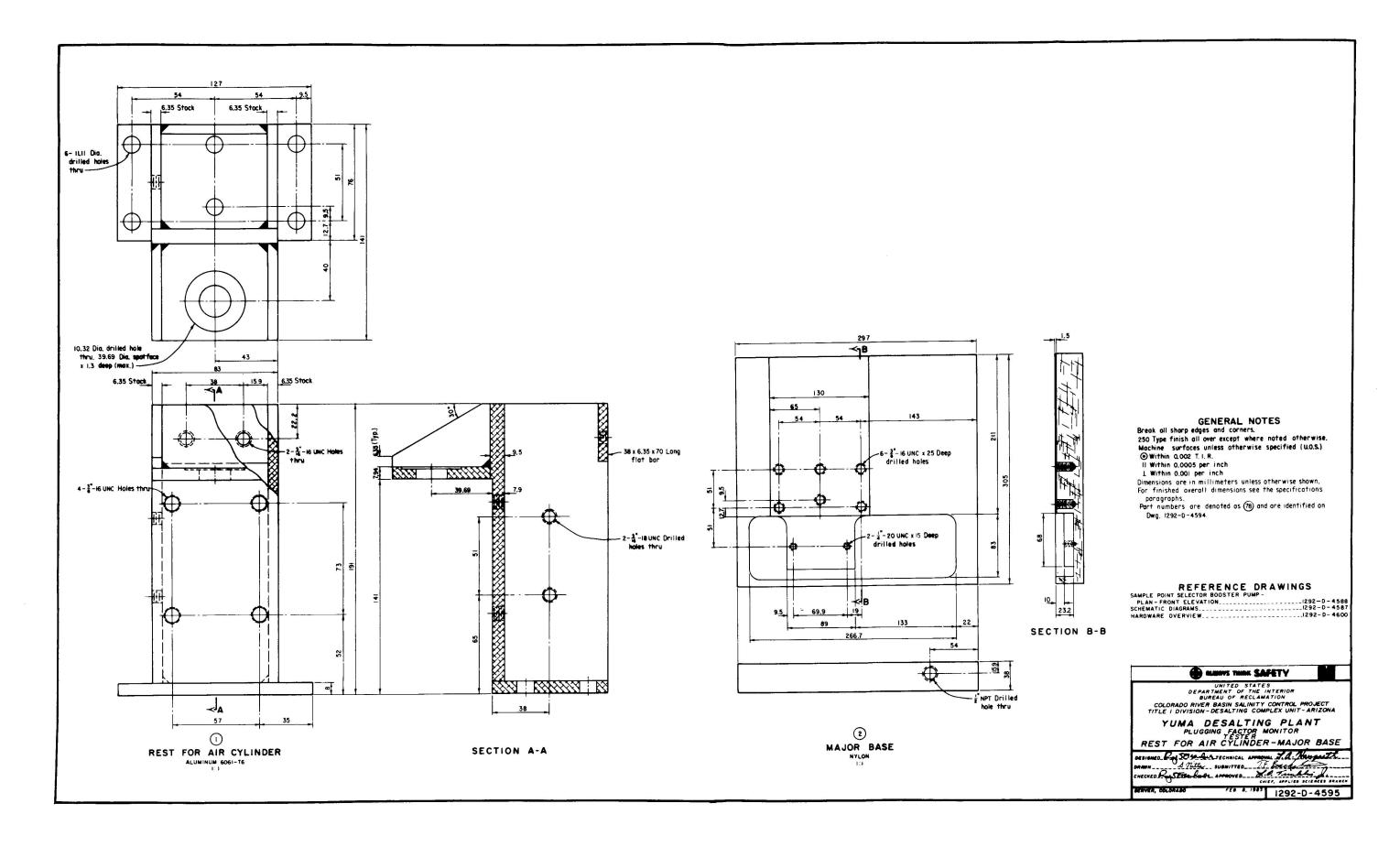
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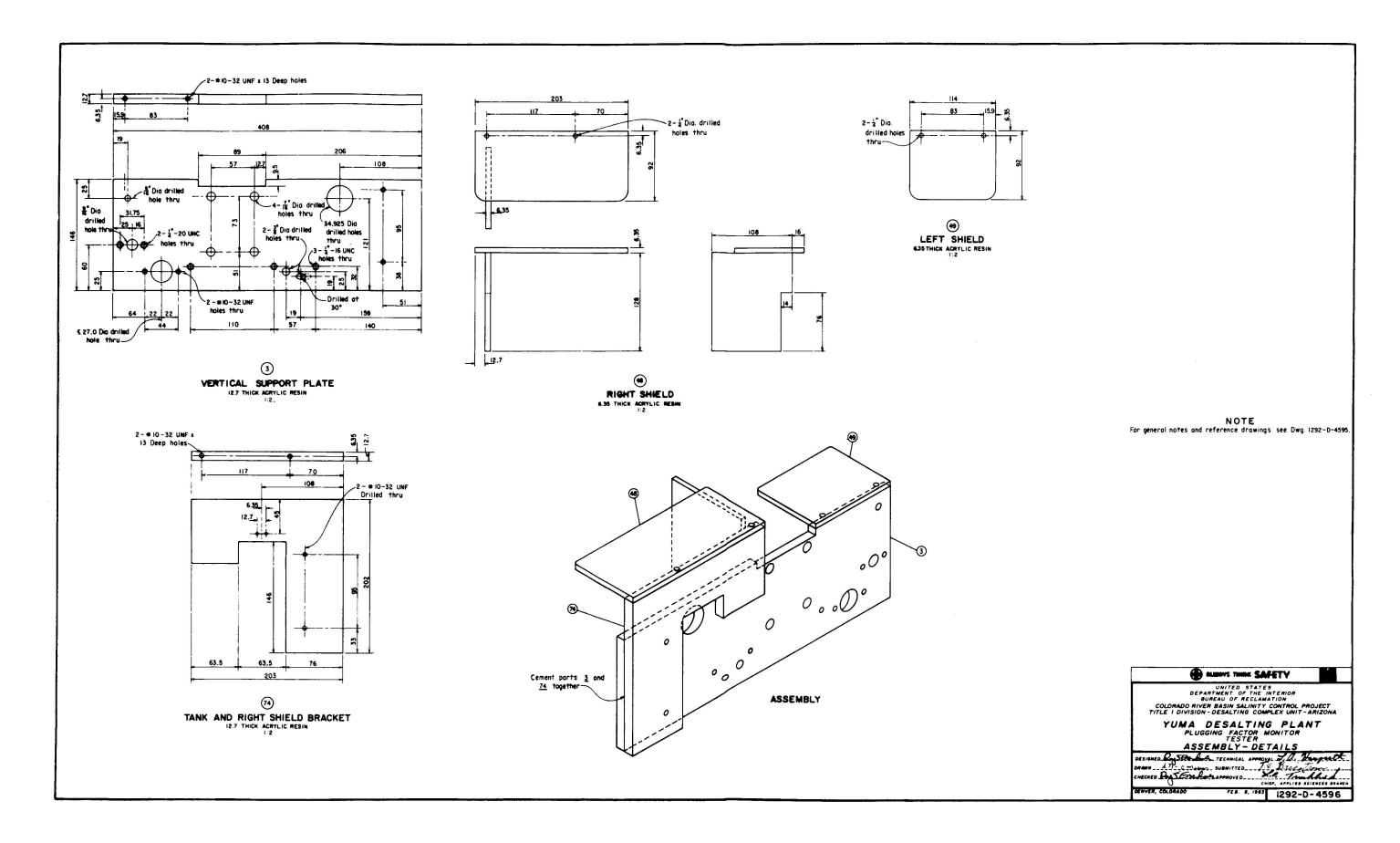
LIST OF PARTS

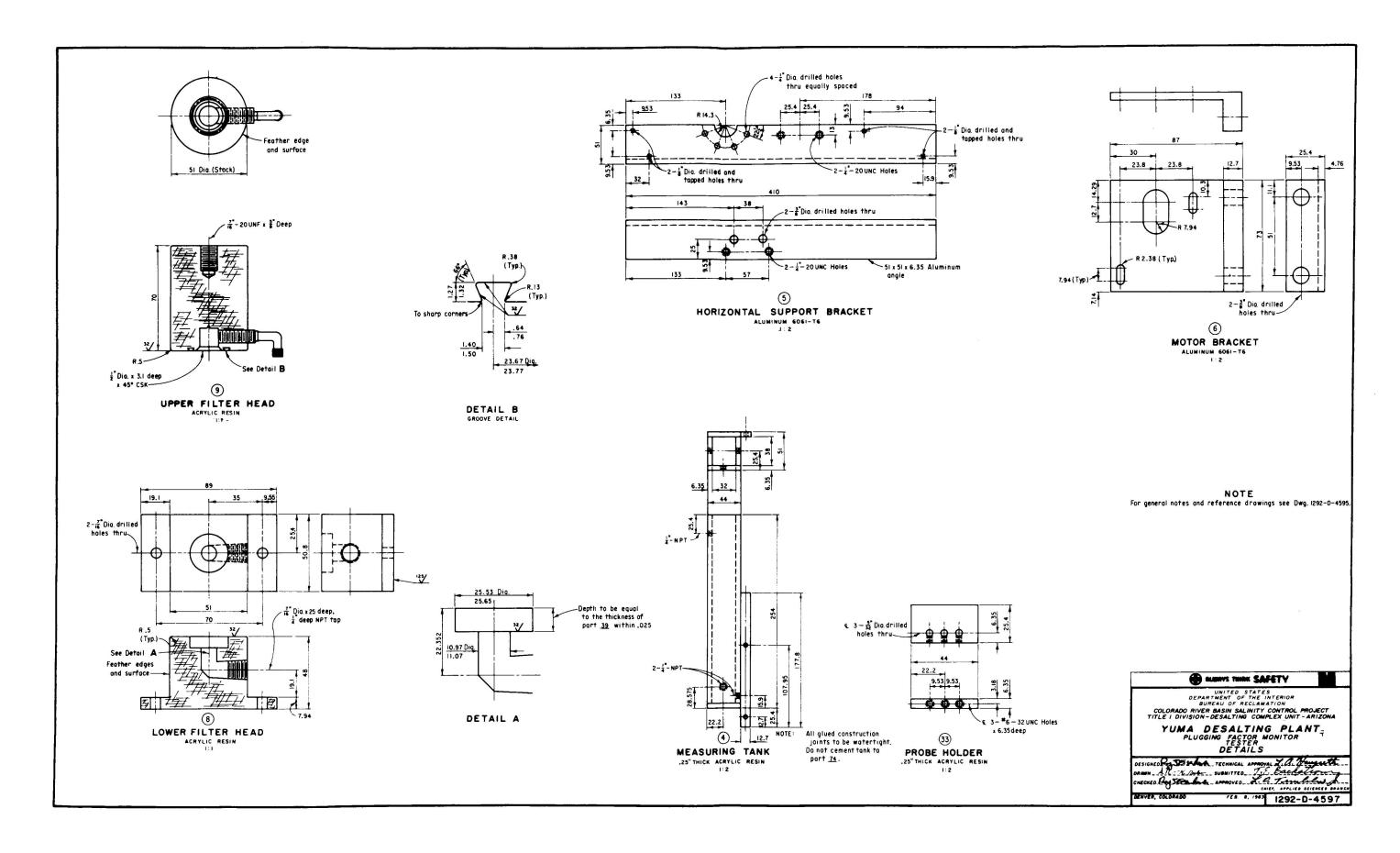
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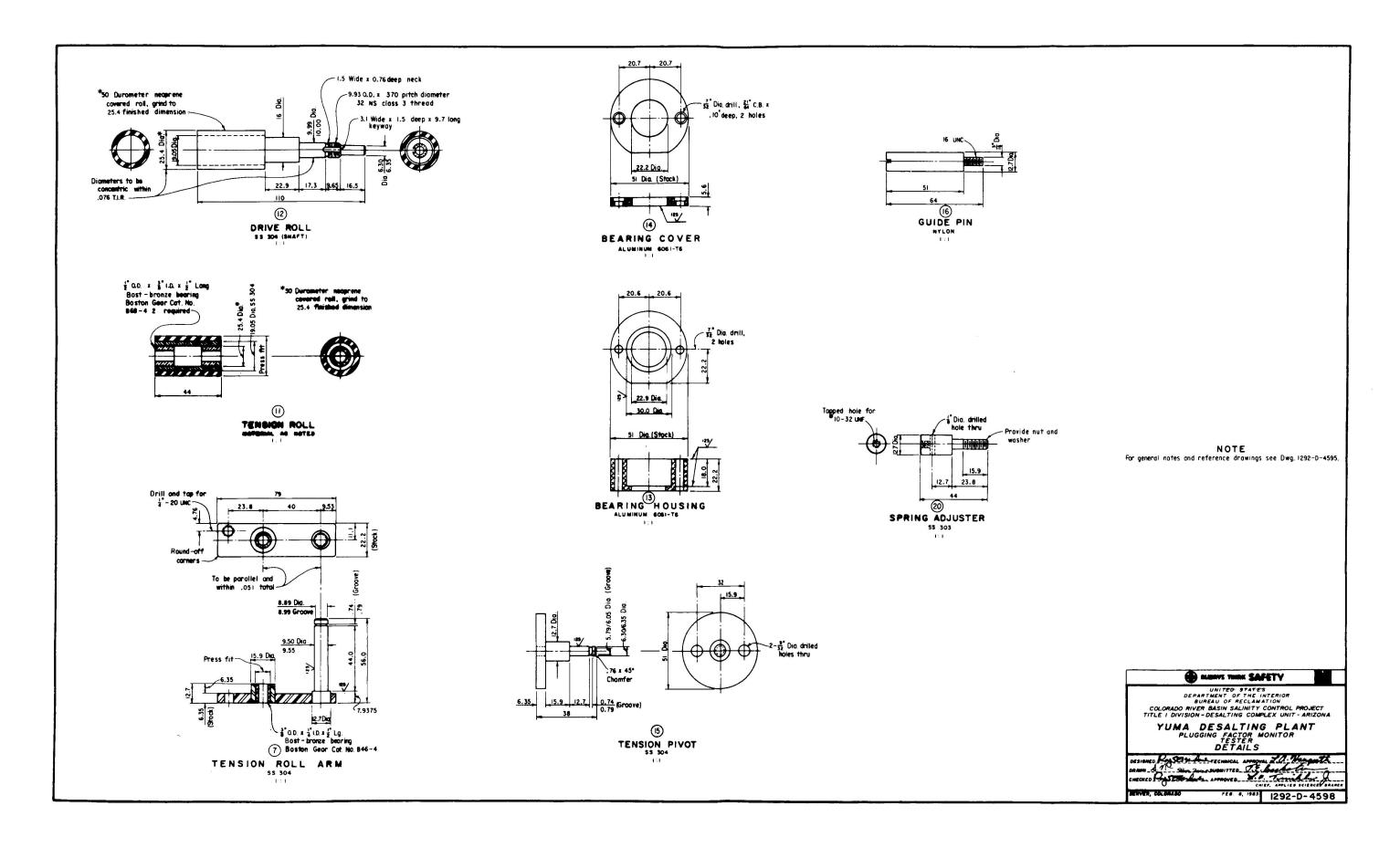
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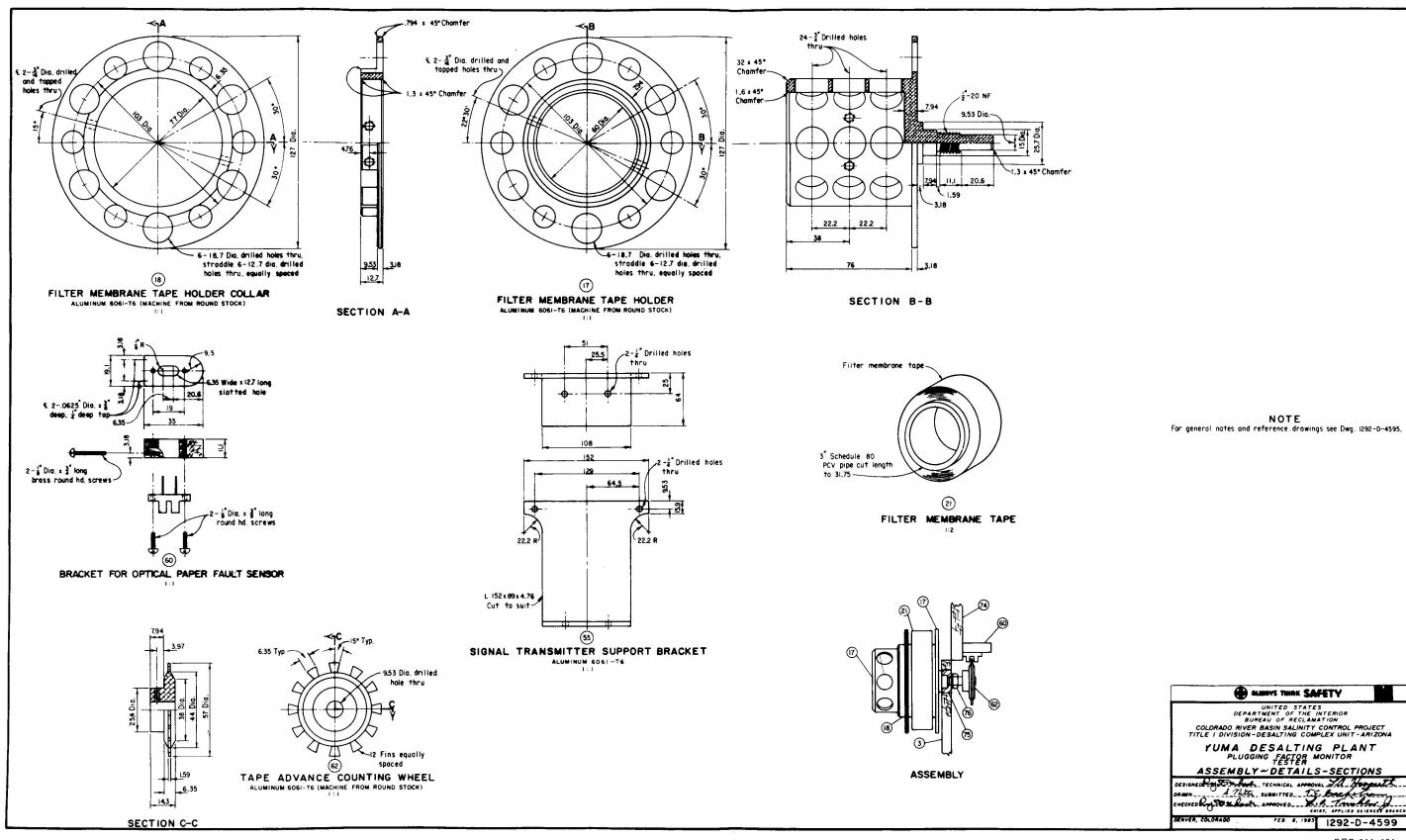
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GPO 841-401

Mission of the Bureau of Reclamation

The Bureau of Reclamation of the U.S. Department of the Interior is responsible for the development and conservation of the Nation's water resources in the Western United States.

The Bureau's original purpose "to provide for the reclamation of arid and semiarid lands in the West" today covers a wide range of interrelated functions. These include providing municipal and industrial water supplies; hydroelectric power generation; irrigation water for agriculture; water quality improvement; flood control; river navigation; river regulation and control; fish and wildlife enhancement; outdoor recreation; and research on water-related design, construction, materials, atmospheric management, and wind and solar power.

Bureau programs most frequently are the result of close cooperation with the U.S. Congress, other Federal agencies, States, local governments, academic institutions, water-user organizations, and other concerned groups.

A free pamphlet is available from the Bureau entitled "Publications for Sale." It describes some of the technical publications currently available, their cost, and how to order them. The pamphlet can be obtained upon request from the Bureau of Reclamation, Attn D-922, P O Box 25007, Denver Federal Center, Denver CO 80225-0007.